

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXVIII. No. 14

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 1, 1934

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Better Groceries for Less

ROME BEAUTY APPLES—sound, tasty, box \$1.65
CANNED PEACHES—2 1-2 size, Quaker Brand - 30c
BLENDED JAM—None better than Security Brand. 4 lb. tin 50c
Old Hickory Smoked Salt, takes the work out of curing pork. 10 lb. tin 1.35
GRAPE FRUIT—Full of juice and goodness - 10c
SMALL CHEESE, about 5 lbs.—you should keep one in the house, per lb. 25c
PALM CHEESE, spreads good, eats good, 1-2 lb. 15c
New California Cabbage—Fine for salads, 1 lb. 10c
Our Economy Coffee is easy to buy and easy to drink, 3 lbs. \$1.00

KOZY KUP TEA and KOZY KUP COFFEE are hard to beat.

Halliday & Laut

Good Buys in Needed Hardware

Harrow Teeth, each 10c
Harrow Clips, each 10c
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Rawhide Halters, best quality, each 1.10
Sewing hemp, ball 20c
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DAIRY PAILS, 14 qt. Special, each 55c

We have real prices on two and three furrow plows, See us before you buy.

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A Better Service

In order to do good work you must have the necessary tools. We have one of the best equipped garages on this line and can give you a better service for less money.

GOODYEAR TIRES
The Better Tire at a Lower Price.
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ARE
UP!
RAISE
HOGS!

LOOK AFTER YOUR HOG HOUSES

Improve them. Put them in good repair. Make the most of present advanced hog prices.

We stock the right types of material for hog houses. We can give the best advice as to their construction

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OLIVER CAFE

GEORGE & FONG
Famous for Good Food
It's The Cook
THE BEST COFFEE ON EARTH

Athletic Clubs Amalgamate

At a joint meeting of the Crossfield and District Amateur Athletic Association and the Crossfield Athletic Club held on February 22nd, the latter Club was merged into the former Association.

The aims of both organizations were practically the same and it was thought that the one Association could be managed more efficiently, and with less cost, than the two.

During the meeting the following motions were passed:

That the President and Sec'y-Treas. who had resigned in order to allow the new members to vote for their own choice of officers, be reinstated.

That the junior age limit for members be that at which they are admitted to the Public School.

That the annual fee for all members, male or female, be one dollar.

That an Executive Committee be elected consisting of the President, Vice-President, Sec'y-Treas., and six other members to manage the affairs of the Association.

Messrs. W. Miller, A. Stevens, Const. Cameron, P. Gravel, I. Spivey, and E. Gordon were elected to the Executive Committee by acclamation.

A meeting of the Executive Committee will be held at the Chronicle office on Tuesday, March 6th, at 8 p.m.

Visitors Make Clean Sweep at Local 'Spiel'

Hall, McCloy and Liesemer Win Premier Events.

The Crossfield Bonspiel was finished up on Saturday afternoon when the finals in the Consolation were played. This year's spiel was the best held here for years. Ten visiting hinks and eleven local competing. The lions share of the prizes went to outside hinks, Hall of Carstairs, winning the Distributors, McCloy of Dilbury the Citizens, and Liesemer of Carstairs the Consolation.

The refreshments served by the Ladies Guild were appreciated by the curlers, and caretaker Overby had the ice in excellent shape throughout the four days. Austin Whillans acted as bonspiel secretary, and he and the Club officials kept everything going in good style.

Distributors—J. Hall, Carstairs; 2, G. Y. McLean, Crossfield; 3, J. McCloy, Dilbury; 4, W. Whillans, Crossfield.
Final game—J. Hall, H. Black, G. Dredge, E. Eates.
Citizens—J. J. McCloy, Dilbury; 2, G. Y. McLean, T. Mair, P. L. Johnston, Dr. Whillans.
Consolation—J. J. McCloy, Dilbury; 2, Purvis, Crossfield; 3, M. Foster, Carstairs; 4, C. Hishop, Carstairs.
Final game—J. McCloy, J. Hugel, F. Kaufman, W. McFarquhar.
Consolation—G. Purvis, W. Pogue, N. Johnson, E. Fox.

Consolation—L. L. Lister, Carstairs; 2, J. Johnston, Carstairs; 3, W. Stralo, Crossfield; 4, E. Meyers, Crossfield.
Final game—L. L. Lister, M. Foster, W. Weiber, A. Sheriff.
Consolation—J. Johnston, P. Wyman, A. Edmundson, J. Johnston.

George Huser Leaves Large Estate

George Gottlieb Huser, left an estate valued at \$105,838.91, but having a net value of only \$52,774.85, according to probate of the will. The estate includes almost \$9,500 in cash, real estate valued at \$75,555 and agreements of sale valued at \$10,555. Debts against the estate total \$51,063, including \$27,635 representing mortgages and encumbrances on real estate.

The widow, Mattie Ann Huser, receives the entire estate.

Mrs. J. R. Gidchrist, Lou and Kenneth motored up from Glenwood on Wednesday evening and will spend the week in town visiting friends and renewing acquaintances.

Easter Tea March 31st.

The Women's Guild will hold an Easter Tea and Sale of Home Cooking on March 31st. Watch for further announcement.

Chautauqua Gleams

Well another week has come round, and here's the Reporter, with some more dope on the artists taking part in the Local Chautauqua.

Since last week I have been taken somewhat to task for not giving much information on the ladies (God bless 'em) so this week will try and rectify, and for the first one we have:

E. Seville. Has rather a dominating manner, and inclined to bully anyone smaller than herself. Once held the heavyweight championship but had to drop it, cause it tired her arms. Plays Mimi in "A Lady to See You" first evening.

J. Stevens. A product of the land of the heather and the cales, now a resident of the land of the maple sugar and "lases". Prominent young matron of Crossfield, also eminent in local curling circles. Plays in the "Heart Cry" second evening.

A. Colbucc. A leader in Village educational system. Interested in historical research, and has proved to her own satisfaction that the saying "and the kilmicht shall be filled with music" came into prominence in the reign of King Arthur, as Sir Lancelot was known to have carried a radio inside his armour. Plays in the "Heart Cry" second evening.

Mabel Young. One of Crossfield's young society matrons who claims she wouldn't marry a man for his money. But she'd want her husband to have a lovely disposition, and if he didn't have any money he'd very likely be worried and ill-natured. See her in the "Heart Cry" the second evening.

W. Spivey. The man the village folks call when their pipes freeze. When not associating with his friend Mac Hiner, is to be found with Mr. Hard Ware. Great poultry fancier, and claims there is no truth in the statement that nest eggs are the products of Plymouth Rocks. See him as the Livery Kid in the "Heart Cry" second evening.

A. Whillans. A native of Northern Alberta, having from the town of Kitchicow, very prominent in the social whirl of this Village. Has an overwhelming desire to grow a moustache. Possesses no bad habits but is occasionally found in bonspiel company. Plays in "A Lady to See You" first evening.

Well that's "thirty" for this week, see you in the columns next issue, Cherio everybody.

Beaver Dam Municipal Elections

GEORGE LEASK ELECTED

Dog Pound—George Leask defeated Ernest Beddoes in Division 2, 54 votes to 46. This was the largest vote ever polled in this division. Protest was made against the election of W. Bellamy over J. McBain in Division 4. It is alleged that a number of persons who were not entitled to vote cast ballots. In Division 3 James Watt was elected by acclamation.

Following will make up the M. D. of Beaver Dam council for the year 1934: J. Watt, J. R. Giles, W. C. Harder, G. T. Haug, Geo. Leask and W. Bellamy.

Carstairs-Crossfield Band Hold Successful Concert

The band concert and entertainment given by the Crossfield-Carstairs Community Band in Mountain View Hall, west of Airdrie on Wednesday evening was thoroughly enjoyed by a small but appreciative audience.

The band of 24 pieces, under the leadership of Mr. H. Olsen, is to be complimented on the excellence of their playing.

This young band is showing great promise and should receive the encouragement and support they so thoroughly deserve.

During the evening recitations were given by G. Y. McLean and cowboy songs by the yodeling Farrel brothers of Carstairs. These numbers fairly brought down the house.

A dance followed the concert with music by the Melody Boy's assisted by members of the band.

Crossfield minor hockey team played at Carstairs on Monday and defeated the team of that town by a score 6-1. This is Crossfield's second win of the season.

Work Shoes

We have just received our new shipment of Work Shoes. And although the price of leather has increased very greatly we offer these at popular prices.

\$3.00 to \$3.85

Per Pair

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited.

Anti Freeze Glass Frost Shields
Hood Covers Goodrich Tires
Car Heaters, Etc.
Texaco Gas. Texaco and Velvet Oils
Bring Us Your Radio and Car Batteries for Charging

The Highway Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta

ALWAYS READY

We wish to notify the public that we are always ready to serve you with the best quality meats at the most reasonable prices.

Fresh and Smoked Fish Cooked Meats
Fresh Sausage.

The Home Meat Market

Chas. Mielond

Crossfield

WE SELL

MIDLAND COAL

THE BEST—THEREFORE THE CHEAPEST.

Midland & Pacific Grain Corporation Ltd.
Phone--55 or 8 D. W. CARMICHAEL, Manager.

Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62 Crossfield
Calgary Phone—M 1826

The Leader for Over Forty Years

"SALT" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

The School Of Experience

People learn their most important and valuable lessons in the school of experience. It is a school that opens at birth and closes with death, and there are no vacation periods. We are passing through some experience at all times, and we are absorbing knowledge, learning something as a result. It may be that, like lessons learned in school and from books, we may forget some of the lessons of experience, for a time at any rate; even more frequently we may ignore and neglect the lessons which experience has taught us; nevertheless they have left their imprint upon our minds and have influenced our lives for good or for evil.

It is not infrequently happens that a short, sharp lesson is learned never to be forgotten from some one brief experience. Something enters our lives—it may be a great sorrow or a great joy—which then and there alters the whole course of our lives. On the other hand, it is often the case that in order that a lesson may be effectively learned, the experience which is teaching it may be greatly prolonged in order that it may be impressed upon us in the way that is necessary. And while individuals may learn a lesson from some experience very quickly, it is usually a much slower process for communities and nations to learn and profit by experience.

Consider the present economic upheaval throughout the world, now continuing into its fifth or sixth year. Some people, no doubt, learned valuable lessons from it during the first twelve-month of its duration; others have learned as the months and years have gone by. Communities and nations have learned some lessons, and some have, of course, learned more and faster than others. All are still learning; learning a little more thoroughly now than they were two and three years ago. But it is quite evident that the nations have not yet grasped, or at any rate accepted, the great truths which the Great Depression has been teaching any more than they grasped, or accepted, the great truths which the Great War had impressed upon all mankind.

Possibly it is because man has not yet learned the lessons, or at least accepted the teachings of the existing depressed economic state, that the depression is so greatly prolonged and still continues. There are certain lessons which the nations of mankind must learn, and not only learn but put their learning and knowledge into practical effect, before the depression will be overcome. The longer the depression continues the more forcibly it is teaching those lessons. They are lessons being learned through a bitter experience, but it is the stupidity and unwillingness of man to learn obvious lessons that is prolonging that bitter experience.

The four years of death, horror, suffering and destruction of the Great War, together with its aftermath of trouble and losses, of which the present chaotic economic and financial situation is a part, have not taught the nations the utility of war. Surely they appreciate the teachings of the Great War and its outcome, but they absolutely will not take the lesson to themselves, with the result that the world is trembling to-day on the very brink of another terrible war.

But while the nations may thus be much slower than individuals to learn lessons they should learn and profit by, people in all countries are learning and in time their thoughts and their influence will direct the nations. It is, of course, much more difficult to bring a whole group or nation to accept a great truth as the result of experience than it is to get a few individuals to accept it. Individuals are now in ever increasing numbers learning valuable lessons as a result of the experiences through which they are passing—lessons which will not be easily forgotten but which will leave their impress on several generations to come. It will take time to translate their views on community and national life and action. That evolutionary process, nevertheless, is under way.

It is inevitable, too, that out of the experiences of a transition period such as the present, many ideas and theories will be advanced in all sincerity and earnestness as the solution of existing ills. It has always been so in all transition periods in the world's history, and it will probably continue to be so at all times of marked change. The mental processes of people are quickened by the experiences through which they are passing, but in numerous cases this merely results in the adoption of faddist or extreme ideas, and these, advanced as cure-alls for existing ills, are generally speaking, mutually destructive of the one of the other.

Clear thinking, therefore, is one of the most essential requirements in times like the present. Our experiences should teach us not to act hastily. They should teach us that we made great mistakes in the mounting days of prosperity, and they should teach us to guard against committing other and equally great mistakes under the influence of a great depression. It is never wise to reach definite and far-reaching decisions based on recall when we are either on the mountain peaks or at the bottom of the deep valleys.

In a word, in the school of experience we should learn that it is most important, vitally so, that we order and control our thinking powers, and apply them to the practical problems at hand in full realization of the fact that, while there is no short cut to betterment and perfection, betterment can be obtained by practical, unaided effort, while what now may be regarded as ideal will, if and when realized, prove to be but a stepping stone to a still nobler ideal.

Majority Would Not Work

New York city authorities the other day began an experiment to see just what percentage of street beggars are really "deserving cases." They arrested 63 panhandlers on the streets, investigated them, and offered jobs to those who wanted them. Seven of the 63 were delighted to get the jobs. The other 56 being men who preferred begging to working, immediately were sent to jail.

Statistics show that 16,000,000 homes in the United States are inadequately heated.

Zeppelin Trains For Holland

Forty streamlined "Zeppelin" trains, propelled by the Diesel-electric system, and similar to those successfully operating in Germany, are being constructed in the Netherlands for the State Railway. They are scheduled for delivery by May 1.

Used Mid-Ocean Station

A fast mail plane bringing mail from Brazil landed in Berlin after flying the distance of 5,700 miles in three days, eight hours and 40 minutes. Stops were made at the mother ship, Westfalen, anchored in mid-ocean, Bathurst and Seville.

**Shortness of Breath
Weak, Sinking Feelings**

If going up stairs, climbing hills, walking too far; if the least exertion causes you to stop to get your breath, or if you have weak, sinking feelings, it is a time for you to stop and think as to the cause of your trouble.

What you should do is take a course of Milburn's H. & N. Pills. They tone up and strengthen the vital organs so as to prevent any harmful attacks of

Ask your druggist for Milburn's H. & N. Pills.



Millions Made By Forgery

But Science Has Done Much To Aid In Detection

Between the scientist and the forger a relentless battle of wits is being waged. And although the reformed crook likes telling the public that dishonesty does not pay, the forger is always one move ahead of the scientist. The Statistical Bureau of the League of Nations estimates that this lead costs society approximately twenty million dollars a year. That is the sum which forgers manage successfully to amass at the expense of the public and the State.

It is only of late years that science has been called upon to co-operate with the police in the detection of forgeries. This is specially true in England, for even to-day England has nothing to compare to the elaborately equipped laboratories which the French police have at their disposal in every important town.

Until quite recently it was all possible to get away with the easiest and clumsiest form of forgery, which consists in rubbing or scraping off a figure or a name, polishing the rough surface, and writing in a higher figure or a different name. To-day chemists have discovered that by exposing the paper to iodine vapor, the condensed iodine permeates the ragged surface and forms a blot.

This simple but infallible test requires no special apparatus, and can easily be applied by anyone. In many foreign banks handling large numbers of "travellers' cheques," which are the forgers' happy hunting ground, cashiers are supplied with special iodine capsules which require only the heat of a match to give off sufficient vapour to test any cheque which they may have reason to suspect.

The activity of the forger is not confined to the "dud" cheque or banknote. The manufacture of spurious works of art and paintings, until recently, probably the most lucrative branch of crooked skillfulness. But it is in this field that science can be said at last to have won the upper hand. It art experts were to make full use of all the resources science has put at their disposal since the discovery of the X-ray, there need never be another faked painting on the market.

Exhibition Is Unusual

Many Interesting Exploration Relics Being Shown In London

The polar exhibition opened recently by the Royal United Service Institution in London is attracting many visitors for the exhibits include exploration relics from the days of Frobenius and Cook to those of Scott and Shackleton. Among them is the camera which took the photographs of the south pole, Amundsen's dog and reckoning which told Scott that he had been forestalled, and the Union Jack which was hoisted at the pole. Another exhibit is the last stock of food carried by Scott and his companions, including the curry powder which Scott found gave him indigestion.

Native Flowers

Wider Use In Gardens Of Canada Is Urged

Wider use of native flowers in Canadian gardens was urged at Toronto at the closing session of the Ontario Horticultural Association's annual convention by Mr. J. A. Wilson, of Ottawa.

The Rocky Mountains are full of wild flowers that have not been cultivated, many of them being varieties that would be ideally qualified to prosper in a rocky, sea-slated.

The Canadian Way

The Detroit Free Press says: "The temperate but firm tone of the report of conditions at the Children's Aid Society Shelter at Windsor which has been made by the Deputy Minister of Public Welfare for Ontario is impressive. What a contrast to the average governmental investigation in this country! Where we get talk and headlines for the newspapers, the Canadians get sober judgment and vigorous action."

Tenant—"I'm sorry that I can't pay you this month."
Landlord—"But you said that last month and several months before that."
Tenant—"Yes and didn't I keep my word?"

Those who think only of themselves have but little or nothing to think about.

Auto designers must expect a year of big winds.

W. N. U. 2935

Urges Water Survey

Speaker Advocates Spending Public Money On Building Dams In Saskatchewan

Asserting this was not the time for large expenditures of public money on buildings of a non-productive nature, and commending the Saskatchewan government for its proposals contained in the speech from the throne to survey the provincial water situation, W. G. Ross, K.C., of Moose Jaw, urged the necessity of increasing the water surface of the province.

Mr. Ross was principal speaker at the annual banquet of the Saskatchewan branch of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game League.

Recent press despatches, Mr. Ross observed, indicated the federal government was considering a \$50,000,000 works programme throughout the Dominion, of which Saskatchewan would get something less than \$4,000,000. It also was indicated the money would be devoted to erection of public buildings. Regina, it was said, was seeking some \$3,000,000 alone for such purposes.

Yet, the speaker continued, the erection of these buildings simply added to the expense of government which already cost too much. Such works would help eastern industrial interests, but convey little benefit to Saskatchewan.

But, he stated, the Saskatchewan drought problem was one which affected the whole nation. By the poverty of the west, the east was deprived of lucrative markets. The relief problem was growing. Something of immediate benefit to the west should be done.

Mr. Ross proposed a plan for the building of 16 dams in various parts of the province at a cost of \$1,500,000, which would provide work for those on relief, generally better the climatic condition of the province and ultimately bring the greatest benefits to the residents of the province.

Service For Visitors

Police Interpreters Now Stationed On Streets In Paris

Police interpreters speaking four languages are now being used by the Paris police department in order to assist visitors. They are stationed at central points in Paris and are maintaining a regular daily service. Each wears a badge bearing the colors of the nation whose language he speaks. Jean Chappé, recently dismissed Prefect of Police, has maintained a school of foreign languages at the Prefecture of Police which members of the force have been fortunate to attend.

Fortune For Medical Science

The Mayo brothers have given a fortune to medical science because they believe riches in private hands often spell ruin for coming generations. Drs. William J. and Charles H. Mayo, surgeons, gave \$500,000 to the University of Minnesota. They said the money came from the sick "and we believe it ought to return to the sick."

The Strong Man in a circus gets paid for carrying five or six people, while merchants "carry" hundreds, and are often never paid.

**If Past 45
and "Low" and Upset
Look for Acid Stomach**

HERE ARE THE SIGNS:
Nervousness, Frequent Headaches, Feeling of Weakness, Indigestion, Loss of Appetite, Morning Acidity, Sour Stomach, Auto-intoxication.

WHAT TO DO FOR IT:
Take 3 teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a glass of water every morning when you wake up. 30 minutes after eating. Use "Acid eraser" before you go to bed.

P.S.—The new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets are sold in each teaspoonful as directed above.

If you have Acid Stomach, don't worry about it. Follow the simple directions for Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. The small dosage of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia acts at once to neutralize the acids that cause headache, stomach pains and indigestion. Try it. You'll feel like a new person.

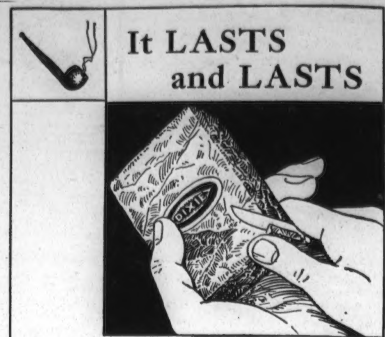
But—be careful you get genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, or Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets when you buy—25¢ and 50¢ sizes.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM

Each tiny tablet is the value of a teaspoonful of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia

MADE IN CANADA



Your tobacco lasts and lasts when you buy this big plug and cut it to your personal taste. This is pipe-smoking the way you like it—and the most economical smoke, too.

**DIXIE
PLUG SMOKING TOBACCO**

Dominion Drama Festival

Second Festival To Be Held In The Little Theatre, Ottawa

The second Dominion Drama Festival will be held in the Little Theatre, Ottawa, in the last week of April, when teams from all over the country will present plays in competition for the trophy presented by His Excellency, the Earl of Beasborough, governor general of Canada. During the weeks prior to the festival elimination contests are being held throughout Canada. Rupert Harvey, a distinguished English actor who was the adjudicator at the final competition in Ottawa last year is traveling across the Dominion acting as judge in the various eliminations.

Preliminary competitions are being held at Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Halifax, Ottawa, Kingston, Toronto, London, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Vancouver and other places. In many instances it has been found necessary, so great is the interest aroused to have eliminations prior even to those upon which Mr. Harvey will adjudicate.

From about 120 entrants it will be necessary for the adjudicator to select representatives of all the provinces to compete in the final competition at Ottawa. It is probable that the central committee of the festival will issue sufficient invitations to make a full week of performances in Ottawa.

J. T. Grein, one of the most distinguished figures in the English theatre and a well-known London critic, has been secured as the adjudicator at the final competition.

The stimulus which has been given to the community drama by the inauguration of the festival by His Excellency, the Governor General of Canada, has exceeded the highest hopes. In almost every instance, and despite the difficulty of the times, the older organizations have largely increased memberships and here, there and everywhere new groups are being formed.

Favors Mild Inflation

Adoption of a modified system of codes similar to that used in the United States, mild inflation, raising of commodity prices, state control of business from a modifying and regulating point of view, and clear thinking as a means of returning Canada to an economic state of prosperity were advocated by Premier Brownlee in addressing a banquet of the Alberta provincial board of the Retail Merchants' Association.

Motorists Pay The Shot

Alberta motorists contributed \$24.10 of every \$100 cash receipts collected by Alberta in 1932-33, according to a statement issued by the Alberta Motor Association. Of this amount \$11.90 out of every \$100 represented gasoline tax, while the balance was collected in registration and license fees.

In planting ornamental trees and shrubs, scientists advise that there will be less trouble with diseases and pests if a variety of species are used.

A man thinks he is practicing economy when he denies himself something he can't raise the money to buy.

Construction Program

Proposed Building Undertakings Will Stimulate Industry

Canada's recovery efforts are to be strengthened in the early spring by a moderate programme of building and construction—"moderate" compared with the gigantic United States plan "because we have not their resources"—Major L. L. Anthes, president of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, said in addressing the Canadian Hardware convention and exposition delegates at Toronto.

Major Anthes said the proposed building programme throughout the country would stimulate industry. "It is obvious that such a programme will help your business and it will help ours," he said. "It will give work to many thousands and put money in circulation."

"We believe that our export trade will continue to increase in 1934. We have turned an adverse balance into a favorable balance of very large proportions. Canadian exporting firms are putting forth extraordinary efforts to maintain and extend the markets for their goods in other countries. If their hopes are realized they will bring much business and, consequently, much employment to Canada during this year."

Vanishing Fortunes

American Millionaires Reduced To Five Thousand Since 1929

Large American fortunes are disappearing, remarks Mr. Samuel Cowriter in the *Compelling Magazine*. The five thousand millionaires who today survive the thirty thousand of 1929 still have a good chance to lose their fortunes before they die, says the writer, who observes that only one sizeable fortune, the Astor estate, is more than a hundred years old—the three really large ones the Ford, Rockefeller and Mellon estates, being still in the first generation. To find any fortune going back more than three hundred years, he says, one must turn to the Orient. Few of the Indian potentates know how old their fortunes are; some go back more than a thousand years. They keep their wealth in gold, silver and precious jewels.—Toronto Globe.

The latest beauty treatment consists of bathing the face in milk. A vigorous jab at the cardboard disc on the top of the bottle and the thing's done.

During a special charity performance in London recently a giant beech tree, grown on the roof of Mansion house, home of the lord mayor, was auctioned.

**THE SAFE, SENSIBLE WAY
TO REDUCE WEIGHT**

in moderate living and one or twice a week a sparkling glass of

**ANDREWS'
LIVER SALT**

For complete elimination of bile in 10 to 15 days and 40¢

NEW, LARGE BOTTLE, 75¢

W. N. U. 2033 Her Small Brother! MOTH!

Engaged Sister: "When we married dear, we must have a hyphenated name—it's so much easier. What would go well with Eaton?"

Her Small Brother: "Moth!"

Engaged Sister: "When we married dear, we must have a hyphenated name—it's so much smarter. What would go well with Eaton?"

Here is a study of Anna Sten, Russian actress, who has broken into the Movie News Headlines, with her picture, "Nana". Critics hail her as one of the brightest of the new stars because of her spectacular acting in "Nana".

one are expected to be enacted by
all. Bleeding of Denmark

Ex-Kaiser Refused Gift
Wilhelm Hohenzollern of Do-
Holland, doesn't care for Minne-
corn. Lenn Burton, register of d.
at Fairmont, Minn., who was b-
in Coblenz, Germany, and went to
private school with the former ka-
sent him an ear of Mart's coun-
famous product. It came back
ered with postmark, marked
fused," and with 38 cents re-
postage due.

**BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE
FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE**

...NIGHT COUGHS

Quickly Checked
and a
Restful Night
Assured

Just rub on
VICKS
VapoRub

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A statue of the king will be erected at New Delhi by the Indian maharajas.

Wider use of native flowers in Canadian gardens was urged at the closing session of the Ontario Horticultural Association's annual convention by Mr. J. A. Wilson, of Ottawa.

A national flag for Canada apparently died as this session is concerned when the house of commons carried a motion to adjourn debate.

Enrolment in Alberta schools reached the record figure of 177,445 last year, an increase of 650 over the year before, according to the annual report of the department of education tabled in the legislature.

Germany must have a defensive air fleet unless other great powers are prepared to give up their bombing machines, said Air Minister Wilhelm Goering, of Germany, in an interview published in the Daily Mail.

The milk inquiry report prepared by the agriculture committee of the house of commons last session will be placed before the "price spread and mass buying committee" headed by Hon. H. H. Stevens, minister of trade and commerce, for review.

Provision has been made by the British Columbia government to aid farmers in securing seed grain to plant their crops this year. It was announced by Premier T. D. Pattullo. The main need is in the Peace River district. Seed will be loaned to the farmers.

Legislative sanction for a loan of \$150,000 to be expended in construction and repair of houses will be sought by the Winnipeg city council. A recent survey of an area in the downtown residential district revealed 3,738 persons occupied 352 houses.

Mrs. Amelia Bullock-Webster, of Malvern, England, who died recently, bequeathed a large portion of her property in Canada, the value of which is unspecified, for the purpose of providing pensions for retiring Anglican clergy in British Columbia. It was shown when the will was probated.

The Newest Hobby

It took Martin Antoine, Brockville, unemployed man, one and one-half hours to run 150 threads through a number 3 darning needle, but he considers the time well spent in that it gives him a chance to claim honors in the Dominion-wide thread-the-needle championship. Antoine used 144 number 36 threads and six number 40 threads.

Police Control Potato Crops
European police have varied duties. In the free city of Dantzic potato crops and stocks are under the control of the police in collaboration with the local plant protection service for the extirpation of the Colorado beetle and potato wart disease.

A guest never knows how much to laugh at the family joke at the dinner table.

Japan now claims to lead the world in the export of cotton goods.

New 55¢ Size

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S
TABLETS FOR WOMEN

They relieve and prevent periodic pain and associated disorders. No narcotics. Not just a pain killer but a modern medicine which acts upon the CAUSE of your trouble. Persistent use brings permanent relief. Sold by all druggists.

W. N. U. 2085

Take Stroll On Ocean Floor

Earl and Countess of Athlone Enjoy
Coral Garden

The Earl of Athlone and her Royal Highness Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone, have found a new thrill strolling on the floor of the ocean.

Donning diving helmets, they went for a walk in the ocean's depths near Rose Island. The Governor of the Bahamas and Lady Clifford, their hosts, accompanied them.

The party descended from the yacht Midway and spent some time exploring the wonders of the coral garden. Brilliantly colored fish and fantastic growths of coral in weird formations are to be seen by the divers who wear only diving helmets and bathing suits.

Upon her return to Nassau, Princess Alice declared it was one of the greatest thrills she had ever experienced. The Earl of Athlone, brother of Queen Mary, is the former Governor-General of South Africa. Princess Alice is a granddaughter of Queen Victoria.

Medical Care For Idle

Manitoba Government Will Provide
Service When Necessary

The Manitoba government will provide medical services for suburban unemployed only when municipal machinery breaks down, Premier John Bracken stated.

At a recent conference between suburban authorities and a committee representing the Winnipeg Medical Society it was stated doctors would refuse attention to unemployed relief cases in hospital unless the cases were considered of an emergency nature.

Unemployed would not be allowed to suffer uncared for, the premier said.



By Ruth Rogers



Winnipeg Newspaper Union
Fashion
By Ruth Rogers

487
COSY LITTLE SCHOOL DRESS
WITH JACKET AND DE-
LIGHTFUL FOR SPRING!

Wash about a little jacket dress for school-age daughters. If you are planning ahead for spring, carry it out as pictured in navy and bright red checked woolen, with plain red woolen contrast. The navy blue is the navy necktie silk. The leather belt repeats the bright red shade.

It makes such an adorable and practical spring outfit, yet it is so cosy and smart for wear now. The jacket can also contrast with the dress.

It's very smart in plaided woolens with plain toning jacket. It's so easy to make it. Style No. 487 is designed for sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years.

Size 8 requires 2½ yards of 39-inch fabric with 1½ yards of 39-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (not preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union,
175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name
Town

FREE TRIAL OFFER

OF KRUSCHEN

If you have never tried Kruschen—try it now at our expense. We have distributed a great many special "GIANT" packages which make it easy for you to prove our claims for yourself. Ask your druggist for the new "GIANT" 75¢ package.

The reason of our success together with a separate trial bottle—suitable for about one week's use—is that we have found the best, and then, if not entirely convinced that Kruschen does even better than we claim, please return it as good as new. Take it now. The immediate and without question. You have tried Kruschen first, at our expense. What could be fairer? Manufactured by Dr. Wilhelm Kruschen, Ltd., Manchester, England, 1766. Importers: Medi-Vet Inc., Ltd., Toronto.

Fate Of Forest-Denuded Countries

The Nations Made Treeless Are
Dying Nations

"A treeless nation is a decadent nation. When the forests of a country are neglected the mental and moral health of the inhabitant begin to decline."

"Nations made treeless by the hand of man are dying nations which once were great and which no longer count, and are those the forests of which have been ruthlessly exterminated."

"No matter what political cataclysm has overtaken and submerged peoples whose governments have neglected and care for forests, their potency remains, their vigor still endures, their racial resurrection is certain."

"Take a map of the world and look upon the peoples who gradually are perishing. Those doomed lands are treeless. They are nations which, once mighty, have become negligible."

"Once there were trees in Spain. Once China grew vast forests. So scapulae pass."

"Our food and raiment begin in the living leaf. The leaf is used to drink. There would be little sweet water in the world—little rain—except for the sheltering leaves of trees."

"Hated for the forest was an evil heritage for us. Heed it be our national undoing. Where forests die, waters die. Where waters die, the fruits of the earth perish."

"And out of those mutilated and abominable wastes where ax or fire or both has passed, unguided by knowledge or common sense, are born tornadoes that devastate and bring floods that destroy fertility, harrow the shrinking earth to the rocky ribs, and turn arable land to desert."

"Springs, once protected by the spongy mass of root and moss, dry up; rivulets disappear, brooks dwindle, rivers shrink into worn and narrow channels bordered by burning boulders bare as bleached bones."

"Rains bring rushes of flood water only—terrifying inundations that come in the twinkling of an eye, thunder by in devastating fury and are gone, leaving behind dead springs, drying and the ghastly bones of withered rivers."

"The forest had inherited from our pioneers has degenerated into the stupidity of apathy. And with it the land is degenerating too."

"Next decade or so there will be no more lumber to sell."

"That's the story. It is the story of a singular creature known as the Great American Axe."

"Three hundred years ago the forests and the fertility of America were supposed to be inexhaustible. To-day vast tracts of once fertile soil are exhausted and can be bought for almost nothing. The three-fifths of the original timber of the United States has disappeared."

"When the forests go, the waters go, the fish and the game go, crops go, herds and flocks go, fertility departs. Then the age old phantoms appear, stealthily one after another—Flood, Drought, Fire, Famine, Pestilence."

"The picture painted here isn't a pretty one. Nor have the colors been lurid or too thickly laid on. Alas, they have even been toned down."

"All lumbering should be under governmental control. The most drastic regulations should govern every operation which entails the felling of trees for whatever purpose."

"Always lumber will be in demand. Always there will be need of home consumption also."

"Would it be a hardship if a State law made it obligatory that a certain percentage of every farm should be planted and maintained in trees?"

"This country's well being, prosperity—yes, it's very survival lies in the vast reforestation of its forest."

"Somewhere this work will have to be done, and done very soon."—Robert W. Chambers in McCall's Magazine.

Farming Under Difficulties
Practically the entire cultivated area of British Guiana was under water in the middle of last month, as a result of the extremely heavy rainfall amounting to 18 inches during the first eight days of January, following one of over 27 inches in the month of December. The economic life of the colony, writes the Canadian Trade Commissioner, will be affected for the ensuing year at least.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 4

JESUS' TESTIMONY CONCERNING HIMSELF

Golden Text: "Come unto me, all ye that labor and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest." Matthew 11:28.

Lesson: Matthew 11:1-12:50. Devotional Reading: Revelation 1:12-18.

Explanations And Comments

The testimony of Jesus' Works, 1:2-6. John the Baptist was imprisoned by Herod (Mt. 14:3-5), and his disciples came and told him what Jesus was doing. When John was free he had been the first to recognize in Jesus the Messiah, the Coming One, but in his imprisonment he grew doubtful, for to that aged eagle Jesus seemed too gentle and kind in his dealings with men. Moreover in his depressed state of mind, he may have thought that Jesus was imitating him to what might befall his herald. Eventually he began to fear that he had misled the multitude when he pointed to Jesus as that one who was to come.

John sent his disciples to Jesus with the question, "Art thou he that comest or look we for another?" If thou art he that comest, where is your ax? John seems to mean, for he had told the people (Mt. 3:10) that he had poured out his strength in his cause is not quite sure that his sacrifice was warranted." (George Clark Peck).

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Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

LEMON CREAM PIE
1½ cups (one can) sweetened condensed milk
½ cup lemon juice
grated rind of one lemon, or
¼ teaspoon lemon extract
2 eggs
2 tablespoons granulated sugar
Baked pie shell (8 inch).

Blend together the sweetened condensed milk, lemon juice, grated lemon rind or lemon extract, and egg yolks. Pour into the baked pie shell. Cook with mixture made by beating egg whites until stiff and adding sugar. Bake until brown in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.). Chill before serving.

OATMEAL NUT COOKIES

1½ cups sifted cake flour
1½ teaspoons double-acting baking powder
2 teaspoons salt
2 teaspoons cinnamon
1 teaspoon cloves
1 teaspoon ginger
½ cup butter or other shortening
½ cup brown sugar, firmly packed
1 egg, well beaten
½ cup nut meats, chopped
½ cup raisins
1½ cups oatmeal

Sift flour once, measure, and baking powder, salt, and spices, and sift together three times. Cream shortening, add sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add egg, nuts, and raisins; then oatmeal and flour, alternately with milk. Mix well. Drop from teaspoon onto greased baking sheet and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 18 to 20 minutes. Makes 4 dozen cookies.

The great majority of trees in Canada are pollinated by the wind.



Improves cooking
CANAPAR
COOKING
FLOUR
Baking powder, salt, and spices, and sift together three times. Cream shortening, add sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add egg, nuts, and raisins; then oatmeal and flour, alternately with milk. Mix well. Drop from teaspoon onto greased baking sheet and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 18 to 20 minutes. Makes 4 dozen cookies.

EDWARDSBURG

CORN SYRUP

The economical and delicious table syrup. A nourishing sweet for the whole family.



THE CANADA STARCH CO. LIMITED, MONTREAL.

Marvels of the Human Eye

By F. M. CROWE, Optometrist-Optician, Calgary

NO. 11—THE EYE IN ITS RELATION TO HEALTH

The eyes are large factors in our health and efficiency. Since Nature allot to each organ its proper share of our total nerve energy, it follows that if defective eyes use too much, other organs suffer a shortage, leaving them too weak to carry on their functions properly. Hence we often suffer ill in other organs, while the primary cause is to be found in the eyes.

The eye is the most wonderful of the five special senses, extremely sensitive and delicate and very easily thrown out of adjustment by overwork or abuse. A tired body or limb is given rest but the eye which has absorbed the general fatigue of the body is often required to go on working long after the work of the day is abandoned. Do not imagine that close work, like reading, is the only time when the eyes work. Quite true, close work requires the use of extra nerve energy but the eyes are working and using nerve power every moment that they are open.

The possibility of conserving human energy by correcting eye defects is greater than by any other means. These defects are usually due to the eyeball being imperfectly shaped and the muscles are involuntarily constantly trying to overcome these defects in the interests of better vision.

It is not good for even normal eyes to concentrate too long on reading or sewing. Make it a habit to "look off" periodically for a few seconds and thus allow the muscles to relax and restore their nerve force. Avoid shadows and glazy paper as much as possible. Do not permit the light to shine into the eyes but rather on the book. Reading lying down is injurious. Hold the head erect with your work fourteen or sixteen inches from the eyes. It is harmful to continue to close work if the eyes smart, water, ache or blur. Have your eyes examined by an expert and know their condition. (To Be Continued)

Little Journeys In Science

THE SCIENTIFIC SPIRIT
(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

How a backwoods doctor over a hundred years ago made discoveries which are accepted today as fundamental in the study of the human stomach, is an interesting page in the history of medical science. Dr. William Beaumont, self-taught from books available in small villages, proved that the true scientific spirit was there that in the wilderness as in the university. When the war of 1812 broke out he joined the American army as a surgeon, and was stationed on the island of Mackinac at the head of Lake Michigan.

It was there that an extraordinary accident started him on his scientific career. Alexis St. Martin, a Canadian courtier du bois, came to the post with a frightful gunshot wound in his abdomen. The wound was in his left side which resembled a window, and through which food could be observed as it came through his stomach. Dr. Beaumont at once seized this opportunity to study food after it had been chewed and swallowed.

He hired St. Martin to submit to observation in the study of the human stomach. He lived with him on his army post to another, forever peering into the "window," and making the most ingenious experiments with every kind of food available. Dr. Beaumont possessed that tremendous desire to know about a thing out of which true greatness in science springs. Year after year he observed this unusual case, and in the end of ten years he wrote a book entitled: "Experiments and Observations on the Gastric Juice and the Physiology of Digestion."

This book made Dr. Beaumont's name famous in the world of medicine, and his unusual patient immortal. To-day text-books on physiology quote the original statements of this backwoods doctor, and many of his observations are held as the best which have yet been made on the human stomach.

The Moon Man

Used Position Of The Planets To Predict Grain Prices
Virgil Moore, 69, a grain market "moon man" who was once an Alaskan adventurer, died recently in a Kansas City hospital of pneumonia. He used the position of the moon and planets as a part-basis for long distance price predictions. He would go home after a day at the market, dig out a chart he had made months before, compare it with the price quotations for that day, his wife said, and remark: "Allie there but there, I didn't miss it an eighth of a cent."

Wheat In Scotland
Wheat is expected to become an important crop in the coldest part of Scotland following a successful experiment in Cathness in cultivating the grain. A report on the crop planted last season by George Clyde shows that it is equal to that grown in any part of the country.

Audience Was Satisfied

Did Not Know Caruso Used Record Instead Of Singing

A recent writer says his funniest experience at a banquet was when Caruso was called on to sing at one. "Caruso declined," he said, "but the people were insistent, and Caruso agreed to sing. He went behind a screen and played out of his gramophone records. The audience was spell-bound. Caruso was enjoying a quiet chat with a friend, and at the end of the song he stepped in front of the screen and, with a bow, acknowledged the storm of applause. He explained that his voice was not in good fettle that evening. The audience never knew the trick he had played."

Empire Settlement

Establishment Of Separate Village Communities In Dominions

Empire settlement by establishment of new separate village communities in the Dominions is the basis of a scheme contained in a report issued in London by the Empire development and research committee headed by Sir Henry Page Croft. The committee has been examining the question unofficially. The plan contained in the report would create entirely new bodies of settlers in the Dominions in districts remote from settled areas. Railways would be built to reach the new settlements.

Most of the nuts one sees in society have fallen from old family trees.

A French automobile manufacturer will establish a plant in Jugoslavia.

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BANK ACT FIXES THE MAXIMUM INTEREST RATE

Ottawa.—Seven per cent. will be the maximum rate of interest allowed in the amendments to the Bank act, Hon. E. N. Rhodes, minister of finance, announced in the house of commons. Banks charging a higher interest rate would be liable to fine not exceeding \$500. Every officer of a bank who violated the maximum interest fixing clause would be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding \$100, the minister said.

"It will be recalled that much controversy has waged recently over the precise effect and the wisdom of the provision in the present Bank act stipulating a maximum rate of interest," he remarked. "Experience in other countries has shown the attempt to restrict interest rates is usually ineffective and inexpedient in the public interest."

The Macmillan report had considered the choice laid between repealing the interest section in the bill as it now stood, or recasting this section so as to put it beyond doubt it was illegal to stipulate for more than seven per cent. in interest or discount.

If recasting of the clause were decided upon the commission had suggested a penalty should be imposed for any infraction. "After weighing the" considerations pro and con," he continued, "the commission was unable to reach a unanimous agreement, although it might be well to point out that four members of the commission were of the opinion we should adopt the methods that had been found most effective in Great Britain of removing the limitation altogether. The fifth commissioner, however, contended that the statutory maximum still serves a useful purpose; that adequate reasons for repealing the section had not been adduced and that it ought to be retained. The present draft retains the statutory maximum, but provides for what we believe will be appropriate penalties in case of contravention."

Canada's Export Wheat Quota

Expected To Be In Vicinity Of 260,000,000 Bushels

Ottawa.—If the world wheat situation develops in accordance with the expectations of the farmers of the London wheat agreement last summer, Canada's export quota from the 1934-35 crops would be in the vicinity of 260,000,000 bushels, according to reliable information received here. The Dominion's quota for the present crop year was 200,000,000 bushels.

The estimated quota for 1934-35 was arrived at by taking 26,000,000 as the average annual acreage sown in 1931-32-33, and 17.34 as the fair average yield per acre based on the yield over the 10-year period ending with 1933. Reducing the total by the proposed 15 per cent. reduction in acreage, and subtracting the estimated domestic requirements of 117,000,000 bushels, would leave 265,000,000 bushels.

A State Of Mind

Psychology Rather Than Revolution For World's Ills

Washington.—The opinion that "psychology rather than revolution is the best instrument of adjustment" to new conditions throughout the world was expressed by Robert Cromie, editor of the Vancouver Sun. Addressing a luncheon in his honor at the National Press club, following a tour of Italy, Russia, Germany and China, Mr. Cromie also took occasion to "congratulate your leaders on what they are trying to do to speed up these adjustments."

Canadian Destroyers At Trinidad

Port of Spain, Trinidad.—Four Canadian destroyers paid a surprise visit to Port of Spain and sailed after rushing a rating to hospital with a broken leg. He was C. Blakey of Esquimaux. It was understood Blakey, a 29-year-old petty officer, was injured boarding a Caracas-Lagunayra train while on shore leave.

New Territorial Force For Erin

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The ministry of defence announced a new territorial force would be established and its members would wear uniforms similar to those of the famous "Irish brigade" which Roger Casement, later hanged for treason, attempted to form in Germany for the 1916 Irish rebellion.

W. N. U. 2085

Given New Constitution

Self-Government For Ceylon With Safeguards

London.—Constitutional government in Ceylon stood trial in the house of commons, emerging battered but still holding the field, after the whole question of British government in the colonial empire had been hashed out in debate.

A novel experiment in colonial autonomy, Ceylon was given a new constitution in July, 1931, getting self-government with safeguards—some what along the lines proposed for India. In the house, Sir Henry Page-Croft (Conservative), sharply attacked the scheme and demanded a parliamentary committee be appointed to inquire on the spot into its working.

Sir Henry's motion was finally talked out.

So far from the Ceylon constitution breaking down, it was working smoothly, satisfactorily and with goodwill, asserted Malcolm MacDonald as acting colonial secretary. Sir Henry protested against what he called "surrender." Since the war successive British governments had been too ready to abandon their own people overseas, he added. "Have we lost our backbone?" he demanded. "We are shedding territories without any mandate from their possessors."

Sir Nairne Sanderson, another die-hard, said Ceylon was in the hands of politicians, and politicians were the curse of any country. "We are shedding territories without any mandate from their possessors."

"What are we afraid of?" Sir Nairne asked the house. "Are we afraid to rule as we used to? Are we going to be bullied by the first person who comes along? We can purchase peace far too dearly."

Moccasin Telegraph

Demented Indian Tied To Stake To Protect Family

Winnipeg.—The "moccasin telegraph" is swift but not always accurate. The central figure in a distorted story of death by torture was revealed as a kindly Indian who insisted on being tied to a stake to avoid the risk of harming his family in sudden fits of insanity. "His torturers" were neighborly braves who slept by his side and brought him food and drink.

The story of Gaagana, the Chipewyan, was told by Sergeant Percy Rose of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. Early in December he was sent into the Lac Du Bonnet section of northern Saskatchewan to investigate vague rumors a demented Indian had been tied to his sled and left to die in a recrudescence of "weteego" or witchcraft death. That story had spread all through the north. The sergeant found the Indian died of natural causes.

Nitrate Shipments

Opinion Expressed That Nitrates May Be Used In Making Munitions

Colon.—Chilean nitrate shipments to Europe so far this year were shown in official figures to be 700 per cent. greater than those during a like period in 1933.

Canal zone shippers remarked about the increase particularly in view of the troubled European situation, and the opinion was advanced that the nitrates may be used in making munitions, although Chilean officials declared the shipments were for agricultural purposes.

Only 2,238 tons of nitrate were shipped through the Panama Canal in January, 1933, to Europe, compared to 148,167 tons in January, 1934. Last February 33,259 tons were shipped.

B.C. Loggers Get Sympathy

Vancouver Mayor Approves Request For Permission To Hold Tag Day

Vancouver.—"I'm with the strikers," declared Mayor L. D. Taylor in placing his approval on a request by striking British Columbia loggers for permission to hold a tag day in Vancouver.

"The industry has been taking advantage of an unemployment situation to have this work done cheaply," said his worship. "It is nothing more nor less than a racket, and the sooner it is stopped the better."

Japanese Air Disaster

Tokyo.—Two naval planes crashed into a mountainside in a heavy fog near Heijo, killing five Japanese flyers, the newspaper Asahi reported here. This brought to 12 the number of fatalities in a recent series of army and navy air disasters.

Discipline In Jails

Hon. O. L. McPherson Defends Administration Of Alberta Institution

Edmonton.—Defending the administration in provincial jails, Hon. O. L. McPherson, minister of public works, declared here in the Alberta legislature that there was a great need for strict discipline in the institutions.

His declaration came in answer to a series of articles, purportedly written by an ex-prisoner and appearing in an Edmonton newspaper.

"I do not uphold brutal treatment, nor is it sanctioned in these institutions, but there is the greatest necessity for the strictest form of discipline, otherwise there would be riots, outbreaks, bloodshed and death," asserted the minister.

Answering "black-hole" allegations, he said that between April 1, 1933, and March 1, 1933, only 91 out of 3,463 prisoners passing through Fort Saskatchewan jail, named in the articles, received punishment in the form of solitary confinement for an average of 21 days each.

NEW CHAPTER IS OPENED IN THE STAVINSKY CASE

Paris.—The slaying of a prominent judge and a police announcement that Serge Stavisky may have been an international spy opened new chapters in the sensational \$400,000,000 Stavisky pawnshop bond swindle.

The body of Judge Albert Prince, who had worked on several financial scandals and was to have been a witness in the Stavisky investigation, was found, mutilated, on a railroad track near Dijon. He was bound, and a bloody knife was found nearby.

Authorities revealed they were probing the possibility that "Handsome Alce" Stavisky acted as an international spy, selling secret information to Germany and using women agents.

Stavisky was the founder of the Bayonne municipal pawnshop whose recent collapse led to accusations of irregularities in connection with it among high-placed officials, to the downfall of two French cabinets, and riots that cost hundreds of casualties.

Stavisky, the friend of many authorities, was found dead when police closed in upon him in his Chamounix retreat. Police declared that Judge Prince, of the court of appeals, had been trapped by a faked telephone call that his mother was ill in Dijon, that he left Paris in answer to the message, and that he had been slain en route under mysterious circumstances.

Countess Brassey

Passing Of Second Wife Of Earl Brassey In London

London.—The famous voyages on the yacht Sunbeam by the first Earl Brassey were recalled by the sudden death in London of Sybil, Countess Brassey, second wife of the earl who died in 1918. She was 75.

Lady Brassey, five years after her marriage, accompanied Lord Brassey on the Sunbeam to Australia in 1869 on his appointment as governor of Victoria, and they returned on the yacht in 1900. She was a stepmother of Lady Willingdon, wife of the former governor-general of Canada.

PRaises Newspapers



In a recent speech at Ottawa, Dr. R. W. Boyle, head of the physics department, National Research Council, referred to a good newspaper as a "veritable university and a world-embracing education." He added: "Anyone who has observed the press over a period of years will have seen a growth in idealism, accuracy, honor, truth and fairness."

Land Settlement Plan

Movement To Assist Settlers To Take Up Land In Saskatchewan

Regina.—The Saskatchewan government will shortly launch a large scale land settlement scheme, acting in co-operation with the railway companies and the cities.

Through arrangements with the railway companies, settlers are taking up raw land and will be allowed a four-year period free of the payment of principle or interest. Partially improved land will be subject to a two-year term clear of payment. Concessions have been granted on passenger rates by the railroads.

Unanimous endorsement was accorded to the plan by the mayors of Regina, Saskatoon, North Battleford, Moose Jaw, Swift Current, Prince Albert and Weyburn.

Regina has already taken steps to come into line with the proposal. Applications from relief recipients to come under the scheme are now being received by officials of the Regina relief board to be submitted to the government for approval when that stage of the plan is reached.

Socialist Paper Seized

Chancellor Dollfus Organizing New Hope For Austrian Working Class

Vienna.—Chancellor Engelbert Dollfus took his first step toward organizing a new life for the Austrian working class by placing the director of the official news agency in charge of the seized Socialist party publishing house.

Through the former official Socialist organ, the Arbeiter Zeitung, remodeled in conformity with the spirit of the new times, the government will endeavor to make it clear to workers "the government's Christian conviction makes it as a matter of principle the friend and protector of the working class."

Streamline Steam Locomotive

Ottawa.—A new model of a streamline steam locomotive has been made at the National Research laboratories. It has been so designed as to reduce the air resistance 35 per cent. and to lift the smoke from the stack clear of the cab. Particulars of the new locomotive were contained in report of the National Research council tabled in the house of commons.

Thirty-Hour Week Bill

Arbitrary Ruling Could Not Be Applied To U.S. Industry

Washington.—Hugh E. Johnson, who has asked a lot of questions of other persons during the last few months, answered a few himself, during the course of which he told a house of representatives committee that he thought an arbitrary 30-hour week could not be applied to industry in the United States.

He went to the labor committee early in its hearing and sat by while Gerard Swope, president of General Electric, voiced similar views against Chairman William Connery's 39-hour work week bill. Both he and Swope took the attitude that hour reduction should come through the more flexible operations of N.R.A. codes.

"I think something has got to be done very promptly to shorten hours and raise wages," Johnson said, however, "and it is my intention to do more."

He explained that further shortening of hours should be in proportion to the return of business, "not in one bite, but in two or three bites."

Drive Against Bootleggers

U.S. Government Brings New Weapon To Bear On Illicit Trading

Washington.—Urged on by President Roosevelt, the administration has undertaken an intensive drive against high liquor prices and bootleggers throughout the United States.

The government has brought a new weapon to bear on the bootlegger, one designed specifically to wreck his modernized system of pouring the illicit product into legal channels. Treasury officials said this was the new stamp tax, which became effective a fortnight ago.

Under this law, every liquor container must bear a stamp. Behind the stamp is an elaborate inspection system and the provision that if it is not used or is illegally used a long prison sentence awaits the offender.

GERMANY BACKS BRITISH PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT

Berlin.—Chancellor Adolf Hitler will join forces with Great Britain in a supreme effort to start a new movement for disarmament, it was reported here.

The chancellor, according to well-informed persons, approved a British memorandum "in principle," following a long and cordial conversation he had with Capt. Anthony Eden, British lord privy seal, at the British embassy.

It was understood Herr Hitler decided to buy whatever doubts he is reported to have had about certain features of the proposed British plan in order to strengthen Capt. Eden's hand in the latter's negotiations with Premier Mussolini in Italy shortly.

Persons close to the situation wondered whether Mussolini will join in a possible front with London and Berlin against Paris on the question of armaments.

Conversations between the chancellor and Capt. Eden will continue, and it is understood that they will touch on the British proposal of postponing any action on air forces for two years.

This angle may prove a stumbling block to the general negotiations between the British arms expert and Hitler.

TRADE TREATY SOUGHT BETWEEN CANADA AND U.S.

Ottawa.—Negotiations aiming at a reciprocal trade arrangement between Canada and the United States moved a step forward when Prime Minister R. B. Bennett took the unusual course of sending to the house of commons the text of a statement issued to the press by United States Secretary of State Cordell Hull. This expressed the hope that at an early date steps might be taken looking to the completion of a trade agreement with Canada.

Following reports of the reciprocity debate in the house last week, Cordell Hull had issued a statement of the United States attitude towards reciprocity, and it was this which the prime minister read to the house. The statement followed:

"Trade between the United States and Canada is larger in normal times than that between any other countries in the world and it is natural that both countries should desire to restore the reciprocal flow of commodities to normal proportions. We hope to be in a position at an early date to take steps looking to the completion of a trade agreement with Canada which will further the interests of both countries."

Livestock Marketing

Charges Made Farmers Not Getting Square Deal

Winnipeg.—Charges that Manitoba farmers were not getting "a square deal" in the marketing of livestock were made in the Manitoba legislature as members discussed a resolution calling for an inquiry into price spreads between the producer and consumer.

Doubts as to the efficiency of the present system were expressed by Hon. D. G. McKenzie, minister of agriculture, who endorsed the inquiry introduced by Dr. J. A. Munn (Prog., Dufferin). Dr. Munn said such an inquiry would lend valuable assistance to a federal government committee appointed to carry out a Dominion-wide investigation.

The public markets, Dr. Munn declared, were threatened with destruction through increased purchase by packers direct from farmers until today the packers controlled 62 per cent. of the hog production of Canada. Public markets, he said, were the producers' only protection.

Burial Of Belgian King

Body Of King Albert Laid Away With Pomp Of Courtly Custom

Brussels.—The body of King Albert now lays in peace in the crypt of a little gray church near the Laeken royal castle. Albert was buried with the pomp of courtly custom. Between 30,000 and 40,000 Belgian war veterans who knew the dead king as their leader against the armies of Kaiser Wilhelm marched past the coffin before the procession started.

True to Belgian custom, no women took part in the ceremonies. The broken and widowed Queen Elizabeth and the future queen, Princess Astrid, remained in seclusion at Laeken Castle, while Crown Prince Leopold and his younger brother Charles followed their father's body afoot.

Pass Liquor Amendment

Ottawa.—A bill to amend the Importation of Intoxicating Liquors act in such a way as to permit inter-provincial shipment of beer to agencies other than liquor commissions, provided they are vested with the right to sell intoxicating liquor by law, passed third reading in the house of commons.

Feed Shortage In Ontario

Toronto.—The Ontario department of agriculture report livestock in most counties of the province suffering as a result of a serious feed shortage. Feed grains are particularly short, although supplies of hay and other roughage are adequate in most sections.

Women's Franchise Defeated

Quebec.—Another six months' hold to a measure proposing women be given the right to vote in provincial elections was given in the Quebec legislative assembly by a vote of 52 to 25.

Toronto Daylight Saving

Toronto.—Daylight saving time from April 29 to September 29 was recommended for Toronto by the board of control.



Truckloads of steel-helmeted and heavily-armed Heilmwehr troops are shown speeding through Vienna on the way to battle against Socialists entrenched at strategic points in the city. Use of artillery became necessary later as troops found Socialists equipped with machine guns, grenades and rifles.

Back To The Land

Disappearance Of Cities As We Know Them Is Predicted

The disappearance of cities, as we know them today, is one of the revolutionary economic and social changes predicted by some who are convinced that radical readjustment of human existence is imminent. The new idea is to take the cities to the country and individuals have done that to a considerable extent on this continent where, it is found that those in circumstances to do so, have established rural residences equipped with all the conveniences of the city. One of the chief advantages of this is that there is escape from the unequal distribution of air, sunlight and recreational liberty that the modern city imposes regardless of the effort made to avoid it.

The general theory associated with the impending changes is that of back-to-the-land. It seems to have been demonstrated that there cannot be tremendous concentrations of people in cities without these periodic unemployment crises such as we are now witnessing. Recognition of the new principle has been made by a number of governments. In Canada, the provinces, in co-operation with the federal administration, provide money grants to those who are willing to go from the cities and locate on the land. In the United States a somewhat elaborate federal scheme is being developed that would place unemployed on ten-acre farms in the neighborhood of industries that would give them part-time jobs. Henry Ford, the Detroit manufacturer, has long entertained the idea that industry of the future must be closely linked with land proposals such as are outlined herein. He believes that the artisan of the future will live on the land.

An upheaval in human trends that would decentralize the cities and scatter their populations far and wide over rural areas, is of such involved affiliations that it is difficult to picture its details. The economists and sociologists who profess to have studied it and approved of the idea do not hesitate to assert that it is coming and that some of the apparently extreme powers assumed by governments, such as in the United States, are forerunners of this altered social state.

Over a long period of history people have deserted the land and congregated in cities. The back-tracking process said in some circles to be inevitable, may be quite as interesting. Movements of that nature occupy such a long period of time that they are almost imperceptible until they have proceeded a long way toward realization.—Woodstock Sentinel Review.

Spurs To Achievement

Men Have Proved Handicaps Are Only Relative Things

Deaf persons have a compensating keenness of eye, and most of them are accomplished lip readers. One movie audience was startled by a deaf man who broke into a great guffaw at the most tragic moment of an exciting film. That man read the remark of the star who played the hero role, and the remark was not at all in keeping with the scene.

Handicaps are only relative things. Blindness produced a Milton, the loss of legs a Herley, Herley, consumption a Stevenson, eye-strain a Nietzsche, Edison, creator of the phonograph, was color-blind. Each being has some minor flaw in his makeup.

But no individual should let physical things stop him. It makes human beings better fighters if they are not perfect physical specimens. Such can say with the hopeless cripple, Herley: "In the full clutch of circumstance, I have not winced nor cried aloud." Handicaps often are spurs to achievement.

Auto Fuel From Refuse

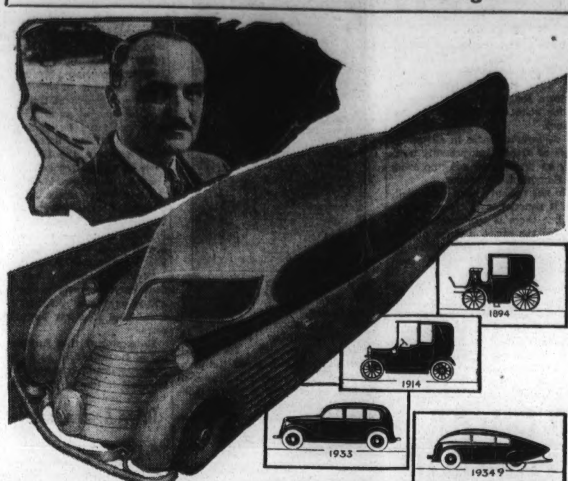
In test runs between Rome and Ostia, Italy, recently, an automobile using fuel made from vegetable refuse attained a speed of 48 miles an hour. Fuel costs were about one-twentieth those when ordinary gasoline was used. The car was fitted with a new device which produces a gas from any kind of charcoal, including that made from the refuse.

Use Their Hads

Heads are used by the women of Paramaribo, Dutch Guiana, to carry everything—from milk bottles to coffins. Their aversion to using their hands is so strong that they even carry letters in this manner, weighted down by a brick.

W. N. U. 2035

Forecasts Revolution In Auto Design



(Left) A. Leyden-Frost in his modern New York studio. (Center) Design of Leyden-Frost for a completely aero-dynamic sedan. (Right) The history of the automobile's development, from the old flaccid to the modern aerolines, as sketched by Leyden-Frost.

Important changes in automobile design of the near future are forecast by A. Leyden-Frost, famous industrial engineer-designer. Aero-dynamic science and scientific aeroblasting are superseding the primitive functional—i.e., efficiency rather than precedent will rule. With the application of aero-dynamic science, auto new science is already being reflected in cars with rounded noses, wide fronts, tapering rears, roomier interiors, and all-in-one-piece steel construction.

Montreal Cab Horse

Attracts Many Tourists

Old George Chews Tobacco But Is No Connoisseur

If George feels any elation over the fame tourists have accorded him as Montreal's tobacco-chewing cab horse, he hides it well. Eyes half-closed in dreamy speculation, George still slumps in his harness, honey jaw clamping rhythmically on a chunk of cutplug, waiting for a fare.

Admiring looks from visiting tourists and local admirers have failed to arouse any semblance of pride in George's bearing. There is not a bit of the tobacco connoisseur about George. His jagged, dark stained teeth will munching cigar butts, the best chewing plug or even a handful of pipe tobacco with equal facility. His diet also includes apples and sugar. One constant woman admirer brings him apples. George has been known to sight her from afar and start across Dominion Square, cab and all, to meet her.

Tourists ask other cabbies on the rack for "the horse that chews tobacco." George lifts his drooping eyelids, receives the tobacco tribute with an appreciative neigh and ambles casually down the street with his face, stopping dutifully at red traffic lights and proceeding with green. George Brennan, his master, never has to guide the horse where traffic lights are concerned. George, 12 years old, remembers away back when they had no such things.

The Making Of Shoes

Many Workers And Various Machines Required For Process

When shoes were first worn, thousands of years ago, it was the custom for a man to take off a shoe and give it to his neighbor as a pledge to seal a bargain or close a deal. Heels and stout shoes were not invented till the fifteenth century. They were originally intended for riding, as they gave a firmer hold of the stirrup. To-day, it takes eighty workpeople to make a shoe, 150 kinds of machines are employed in the various operations, and 450 processes have to be gone through before the boot or shoe is ready to be worn.

Price Requested

Two girls were standing round the shop. Presently they stopped beside a large tray filled with samples of a popular brand of tooth paste. "Tooth paste!" exclaimed one. "Just what I was looking for!" Holding up one of the samples, she exclaimed to the chemist assistant. "How much are these, please?" The assistant smiled pleasantly. "They are gratis, madam," he replied.

"Yes, I know that," the girl retorted, impatiently. "but how much are they?"

Canada Imported \$10,000 worth of American farm implements in September.

Standardizing Manners

Londoners Complain That Bus Conductors Have Lost Individuality

The new movements everywhere for mass regulation and control, from bacon imports to motorbuses, are bound to have an effect upon national manners. Standardization is so vice if what is standardized is itself admirable. The danger lies when the regulations themselves are undesirable. Several Londoners have been recently complaining about the mass manners of bus conductors under the new regime. Bus conductors, individually considered, deserve the highest praise. . . . The remark of the conductor who, when a crowded bus skidded and spun completely around in a crowded thoroughfare . . .

steamed panic among his passengers by ejaculating: "Here we go round the Mulberry Bush" is typical of his calling. But recently conductors have been trained to shout loudly and mechanically, "Hurry along there! Hurry along there!" to passengers who, jammed together, find further haste impossible. Reiterated further calls that cannot be obeyed . . . should be revised.—London Time and Tide.

Has Right To Speak

Stanley Baldwin suggests that Englishmen who have made profits in dollar and franc dealings might contribute some of them to charity. The former Prime Minister has a right to speak on such subjects for we recall that he gave half, if not more, of his private fortune to the British government at the time of the war, and insisted that his action should remain anonymous.—Toronto Mail and Empire.

A man in North Wales has been fined for shooting ducks from an aeroplane.

Causes Loss To Farmers

Effective Method Of Controlling Mustard Weed Is Sought

Many farmers believe that mustard does not reduce the yield of grain. However, experiments conducted on the Central Experimental Farm, at Ottawa, showed a reduction of 28.7 bushels per acre, or 37 per cent. in the yield of oats on land heavily infested with mustard as compared with adjoining land containing no mustard. Field Husbandry experiments are being conducted in order to learn the most effective and least expensive methods of controlling this weed which is causing so great a loss to many farmers.

Business-Like Marketing

Reasonable Request Of Million Food Producers In Canada

One million Canadians, free, white and of adult age, cannot all be wrong. A million men make a mighty army, especially when they are enlisted in a just cause. A million men, all primary producers of food-stuffs, stand behind the application to the Dominion government for auxiliary legislation, following the lines of the British Marketing Act, which legislation, combined with legislation by the various provinces, will result in orderly, business-like marketing.—Country Life in B.C.

A clock that contains a bed tester to determine whether the sheets are damp and need warming, is one of the three old English timepieces now in the galleries of the Denver, Colorado, art museum.

"It's a genuine antique, sir."
"But you are asking a fearful price for it."
"Well, sir, look how wages and the cost of materials have gone up!"

Place de la Concorde

Parisian Peace Square Has Many Memories Of Bloodshed

Not so many centuries looked down from the surrounding buildings upon the rioters in the Place de la Concorde as looked down from the Pyramids upon Napoleon's soldiers. And yet the centuries of French civilization represented by this square of peace are numerous enough to promise something better in government than the expression of political discontent by gunfire and bloodshed.

Regarded as one of the grandest squares in the world, the Place de la Concorde opens on the west into the famous Avenue of the Champs Elysees, down which in the distance is the Arc de Triomphe de l'Etoile. Napoleon I. had the arch built in memory of his victories of 1805 and 1806. Beneath it now lies buried France's Unknown Soldier of the Great War. Just a little distance to the south, across the Seine and approached by the Pont de la Concorde, stands the Palais Bourbon, now the chamber of deputies. At the northwest corner of the square, in a new building occupied only last September, is the American embassy. The famous Tuilleries Gardens, recalling by their name the old play house where tiles for Parisian roses once were made, are on the east side of the square, just south of the Rue de Rivoli. Beyond these stands the Hotel de Ville, seat of the municipal government, one of the major scenes of rioting, and the scene of Huguenot hangings after the St. Bartholomew massacre in 1572. The Place de l'Opera, where the Fugatsi started the march lies to the northeast of the square.

Though called the Square of Peace, this famous square in Paris, the centre of French civilization which likes to consider itself the finest civilization in the world has more memories of bloodshed than probably any other comparable area in the Western World. It was in this square that the guillotine did most of its work during the French Revolution. King Louis XVI, Queen Marie Antoinette, Charlotte Corday, Danton, Camille Desmoulins and other notables were beheaded in this centre of French life. Napoleon I. often reviewed his troops there before or after a campaign. Louis Philippe, last of the kings, fled through this square when he made his escape.

Named the Place de la Concorde in 1795, the square was called Place Louis XVI. and Place Louis XVI. after the return of the Bourbons. In 1830, when Louis X. abdicated, its original name and the one it now goes by was restored. If the Royalists could succeed in bringing back a monarchy, the name would probably be changed once more. But he is an optimistic Royalist indeed who even hopes for it. Alone expects, an outcome like that.

Cages And Cages

Captive Animals Not Only Creatures Who Travel In Circles

Today, says H. B. W. in the Victoria Times, I happened to slip from the kings' abode, the inmates of which are invariably more interesting than the human animals who are free to roam the streets. In the window of the shop was a cage and in the cage a squirrel, who was doing his daily work of ably mauling nuts on the circular wheel provided for the purpose. Round and round he went on his little treadmill, working with all his might but never getting an inch ahead.

A street car conductor and his wife were watching the creature solemnly.

"It's a pity he just goes around like that and never gets anywhere," said the man. "Pitiful!" "For thing—he doesn't get much out of life—just going 'round and 'round," said the man's wife. "Every creature should be free instead of being caged up like that!" They shook their heads sadly and walked off, two free creatures. The woman went back to keeping her little house, to cooking endless meals and washing endless dishes, to getting up in the morning and going to bed at night. The man went back to driving a street car around and around and around and always coming back to his starting point. I went back to writing endless columns like this. The well-fed squirrel continued to race around its little exercise wheel. Poor, caged creature. He should be free like the human animals on the other side of the plate glass window.

Schoolmistress: Can any one tell me who David Livingston was? Small Pupil: Please, miss, he went to Africa to be a misery to the natives.

The Theatre At Home

Televised Play Will Never Be As Satisfactory As Real Thing

It seems quite obvious that the days of perfected television are still far distant. But enough progress has been made toward them for some theatrical managers and film critics to wonder rather wryly what will be the effect of television, when it comes, on the already established mediums of entertainment. The English impresario, Mr. Sidney Carroll, has raised the question whether television will not actually bring to an end the existence of cinema and theatre as they are known to-day. When people can sit quietly at home and see and hear first-class entertainments on the wall of their own dining room, will they still feel a desire to go out to some public place of amusement?

Most observers seem to think that they will. More than 2,000 years ago someone pointed out that men and women are gregarious, and like to take their amusement in the company of their fellows, and this in itself is a great safeguard to the prospects of both cinema and theatre. Moreover, one of the pleasures that many people derive from going to see a play or a film is the fun of dressing up for it. Sitting by the fire-side certainly does not give the same sense of social occasion as does an evening at His Majesty's or a first night just west of Broadway.

Further, a television play or film can never be quite so satisfactory as the real thing. The atmosphere of home is one of the best things in the world; but it is not an atmosphere well suited to looking on at another universe which is the essence of theatrical and cinematic enjoyment. Father's crossword puzzle and mother's knitting do not somehow give the right background for the peculiar activities of the Macbeths; Hamlet's soliloquies hardly fit in with the comfortable actualities of everyday existence. But over even the least satisfactory theatre or cinema there broods some kind of enchantment woven by the great advantages which have from time to time taken place on its screen or stage. They will probably never lose their capacity for including better than any other place that "willing suspension of disbelief" which is the heart of all fictional entertainment.—Christian Science Monitor.

Potting Plants

Best Time To Shift House Plants Is The Early Spring

In the care and culture of house plants, the horticultural division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture says the best time to shift house plants is in the early spring. Geraniums, begonias, coleus and similar plants that have become unshapely should be cut back at this time. Plants rarely need re-potting during the winter months. Over-potting is to be avoided. Flowering plants need to be root-bound to flower freely. A piece of inverted cork over the drainage hole with a small amount of soil, broken crock, or clinders is excellent. Cans or other utensils in place of pots are not recommended, but when used should have an outlet for water at least one-half inch at the bottom. When re-potting it is well to remove a portion of the old soil and roots. Plants or cuttings should be firmly set, care being exercised that the roots are not injured. When completed, the soil should be one-half inch below the pot rim.

Not An Emergency

Mrs. Sandy McPherson got into trouble which landed her in a police station the next morning. Her more or less devoted spouse paid the corridor whilst waiting for the case to be called. "You must get a lawyer to defend your wife," said the matron, who had taken a friendly interest in Mrs. McPherson.

"But that will cost money," said the canny Scot. "What if it does?" said the matron, "she's in a serious position, and I understand that you have about \$300 in the bank."

"Aye," said Sandy, "that's true, but we're keeping that for an emergency."

Tommy came home from school the other day and said: "Mother, we've got a poor teacher. Why he doesn't even know a horse."

"Oh!" said mother. "What makes you think that, Tommy?" "Well, I did a drawing of a horse and she asked me what it was."

What the average schoolboy wants is history that will repeat itself as the Ottawa Journal.

FANCIFUL FABLES



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BLACKSMITHS
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Crossfield, Alta.

Dr. S. H. McClelland
Veterinary Surgeon
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College
Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

Council Meetings
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.
By Order of the Village Council.
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

Canadian Legion B.E.S.I.
Crossfield Branch
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 2 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
D. J. HALL. R. D. SUTHERLAND
President Secretary

DENTIST
Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary

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Milk of Magnesia
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Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—Power Plant suitable for 10 or 12 inch grinder. Hurt & Sharpe

LOST—Pair of chaps on road south of town. Finder will please leave at Chronicle office.

WANTED TO PURCHASE—Black Bull Apply to
C. Asmusen, Crossfield

FOR SALE—1 Oak and leatherette Divanette, 1 Oak rocker, 1 nursing rocker. Apply to
Mrs. P. H. Fleming

FOR SALE—3 unbanding young gobblers and one banded B old gobbler.
Mrs. N. J. Casey

FOR SALE—1 John Deere Tractor, 1 Hart Parr Tractor, 1 Rumely Tractor, a six horse Stationary Engine and a number of Good Used Cars. Will trade for livestock. Apply
Leslie Farr, Airdrie

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS REPAIRED
Hand-in-the-Leather Goods, Basket Weaving, Musical Instruments Repaired. Leave orders at Chronicle Office.
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HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs, Batteries
Parts for all magneto Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eichenmann Wico Magneto. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary Phone MS95—Res. M9026

Watch and Clock Repairing
We are agents for Calgary's leading jewellers and can give you good service.—The Chronicle office.

Permanent Waves
\$3.50 up
Given by Miss Holditch of Blue Bird Beauty Shoppe, Calgary. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Coming to the Beauty Parlor Crossfield—Tuesday and Wednesday, March 6 and 7. Carstairs—Thursday, Friday and Saturday, 8, 9, 10

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907
THURSDAY, Mar. 1, 1934

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Goldie were visitors in Calgary Wednesday. Keep in mind the Legion Social evening on April 2nd.

"Irish" McCleery of Calgary spent the week-end the guest of Nora Fleming.

Jessie Mann of Lacombe spent the week-end the guest of Nora Fleming.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hunter have moved into the McCool residence near the rink.

The Ladies Aid will meet at Mrs. Belshaw's on March 7th at 3 p.m. Visitors cordially invited to attend.

The annual Crossfield Community Sale will be held on Thursday, March 15th. L. Farr, Auctioneer.

Constable R. C. Fenn of Bassano was renewing acquaintances in town on Tuesday evening.

Frank Jackson of Medicine Hat spent the week-end the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. Abra.

Dr. Whillans and J. W. Gilman of Calgary tested out the new knee action Pontiac car on a trip to Cremona on Tuesday.

Adam Cruickshank is having the finishing work done in his new beer parlor and expects to move in early in April.

Excavation work has already commenced for the new service station to be erected on the corner opposite the Service Garage.

J. A. Tupper of Edmonton, arrived today (Thursday) to complete the annual audit for the U. F. A. Store.

Mrs. Edwards who has been visiting her sister Mrs. Ivor Lewis for the past few weeks left for her home at Vancouver on Monday.

John Hagstroon is having his building raised and we are told he intends putting pontoons under it in view of a wet spring.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stafford who have been spending the winter in Calgary have returned to their farm east of town.

The Board of Trade membership committee have been active, and have 87 members, with prospects of many more.

A concert in aid of the Crossfield School Fair Association will be held in the U. F. A. hall on Friday, March 23.

Crossfield is to enjoy a small building boom this summer if present plans of several citizens are carried out.

The cellar is now being taken out for the new Fleming residence. W. Spivey is also putting down a cellar on his property and is going to build this summer.

Tany Bryn held their fortnightly card party last Wednesday. Mrs. W. McCrimmon and Mac Ferguson won the first prizes and Mrs. H. McCool and Stanley Low won the consolation.

Willard Wray, well-known in the Crossfield district, has opened a restaurant at 816, Centre Street, directly opposite the Ritz Hotel, Calgary, and would like his friends in this community to drop in and see him.

Ed. Donald sold a car of Red Bobs wheat through the Crawford Grain Co. that graded no. 1 hard with a dockage of 1 1/2 per cent.

The local talent play "Aaron Slick from Punkin Creek" will be staged in the Beaver Dam Hall on Friday, March 9th. Dance afterwards. A real night of enjoyment at depression prices. Don't miss it.

W. Spivey has sold his 3,000 egg incubator to the Cusley Electric Hatchery. Mr. Spivey will not be in the hatching business this year, but is putting in mammoth incubator and will all set for next season.

A number of friends and neighbors gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. N. Underhill Friday night, the occasion being the latter's birthday. Cards were played until midnight and then a dainty lunch was served.

A meeting of the Executive Committee of the Crossfield and District Amateur Athletic Association will be held in the Chronicle office on Tuesday, March 6th at 8 o'clock. Important business will come before the meeting and a full attendance is requested.

Masonic "At Home"

The officers and members of Crossfield Lodge A.F.&A.M. were hosts on Tuesday evening February 27th to a delegation of 35 members of Perfection Lodge Calgary. Among the Calgary delegation were M. W. Bro. Connacher, Rt. Wor. Bro. Hargreaves, Wor. Bro. Colley, Wor. Bro. Harvey, and other notables in provincial Masonic circles.

Crossfield Lodge was well represented and all told some 70 odd were served to a very fine lunch at 11 p.m. The lunch was provided by some of the members wives of Crossfield Lodge who arranged the tables in a very dainty manner. The tables were decorated with flowers and lighted candles.

Wor. Bro. Baker of Crossfield Lodge was called away during the evening to look after the motor cars of some of the visitors which regrettably had been tampered with by hoodlums. Bro. C. H. McMillan, J. W. was called upon to act as toastmaster in place of Wor. Bro. Baker.

Among those taking part in the latter entertainment were Bro. Scott, Hargreaves and MacDougall of Calgary and Wor. Bro. Munroe of Carstairs.

Surprise Party
A very enjoyable and pleasant party was accorded Miss Desley Hyde last Monday evening at the home of Dr. and Mrs. S. H. McClelland, when some thirty of her friends called to say goodbye.

The evenings fun was devoted to games, music and dancing, and at its conclusion all voted having had a very good time.

Miss Hyde intends entering the nursing service at the General Hospital, Edmonton, and left on Tuesday morning, accompanied by her mother Mrs. S. H. McClelland. Mrs. McClelland is expected back to town Friday.

The Mayor Pays
A curling game which caused considerable excitement was played on Saturday night when Mayor Williams and Constable Cameron with picked rinks played for a turkey supper. Constable Cameron ably assisted by three members of the Ladies Curling Club won the game by a score of 8-12.

Personnel of the rinks—J. M. Williams, skip; Mrs. Miller, third; Bob Smart, second; Chas. Fox, lead. Const. Cameron, skip; Mrs. Harrison, third; Mrs. Williams, second; Mrs. Heywood, lead.

Body Building Classes
The physical culture classes held in the U. F. A. hall on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evening of each week are certainly doing a great deal for the young folks of this community. Mr. Gravel and his assistants deserve a great deal of credit for the time and effort put forth in instructing the children and others in these very helpful exercises.

Drop around and look them over some evening.

Signs of Spring—Walter Spivey going home with an arm full of seed catalogues.

The School Corner

(Edited by the School Reporter)

BASKETBALL

Crossfield is planning to organize a senior men's team to play Carstairs. Although we are not certain we think that there are plenty of young fellows around town who can play basketball.

The girls basketball team intend to play at Carstairs this week. Since their last game they have had quite a lot of practise and will give Carstairs a good game.

A new basketball and football have been bought so when the snow leaves we will be playing again.

Widow Loses Again In Long Fight for \$10,000 Damages

Something of a record in extensive litigation respecting a damage action appeared likely as a result of a judgement handed down by the Court of Appeal today.

Following is the history of the case:

Walter George Stone of Dog Pound, was killed in an accident near a culvert in the Beaver Dam District.

His widow, Lily Stone brought suit against the Municipal District of Beaver Dam claiming \$10,000 dam ges due to alleged negligence in not keeping the culvert in repair.

The action came to trial and Mrs. Stone was non-suited.

She appealed and a new trial was ordered.

The Municipality appealed and the new trial order was confirmed.

At the new trial before Chief Justice Simmons, Mrs. Stone's action was dismissed.

She appealed to the Appeal Court of Alberta.

The court, today, dismissed the appeal.

Robert Ure of Crossfield acted for Mrs. Stone.—Calgary Herald

Chinook Holds Up Mixed Bonspiel
The annual mixed bonspiel got away to a good start on Monday night with sixteen rinks entered. Four draws were played on Monday and Tuesday night and the ice was keen, but on Wednesday a chinook set in, and this popular event is held-up for the time at least.

A novel feature of the 'spiel this year is that the skips are "green" or at least most of them have never skipped before, while the old skips are playing second, and the ladies are playing third and lead as usual.

The results so far:

Overby 12, A. McMillan 9, F. Parvis 14, N. Johnson 10, T. Goldie 10, P. L. Johnston 6, F. Patchell 12, J. Reeves 6

Dr. McClelland 9, R. Hendry 5, D. Carmichael 10, A. Whillans 7

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Fox entertained five tables of bridge at their home on Wednesday evening. Honorary guests were Mrs. G. Quail and Mrs. Belshaw; gent's to J. McIlhagga and Wm. Landymore. A dainty lunch was served at mid-night.

GARD OF THANKS

The Women's Guild wish to thank all those who so generously helped to make their booth at the bonspiel such a splendid success.

The Ladies Aid wish to take this opportunity to thank all persons who donated and assisted in any way to make our banquet a success.

BIRTHS

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Foster, Carstairs, on Feb. 23, a daughter.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. John English at the Holy Cross Hospital, Calgary on Thursday, February 22, a daughter.

United Church Services

On Sunday, Mar. 4th services will be held as follows:

Crossfield—Sunday School at 2 p.m. in charge of Mr. W. Gilson

Praying service in the evening at 7:30 Service at Rodney School at 11 a.m.

Everybody welcome.

Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

Baptist Church

Morning Service - 11:00 a.m.
Evening Service - 7:30 p.m.
Sunday School after morning service.

Come and bring your friends.
Earl V. Phillips, Pastor

Fish

All kinds of fresh, smoked and salted Fish for the lenten season.

CHOICE BABY BEEF

Lamb and Veal.

Special—4 lbs. lean stew beef 25c

Sausage, 3 lbs. 25c

Crossfield Meat Market

LEN CHRISMAS

Massey-Harris Machinery

The New Massey-Harris

Disc Seeder is Now on Display

Call and see it. It's a dandy.

20 run Cockshutt Double Disc Drill, power lift, in A1 shape - \$90.00

28 run Van Brunt Single Disc - \$90.00

See Bargain List for Second-hand Drills.

J. M. Williams

Acetylene Welding General Blacksmith

Custom Hatching

Our Prices

In Lots under 100, per egg - 3c

In Lots over 100, per egg - 2 1/2c

All Breeds of Chicks For Sale as follows:

S. C. White Leghorns, from R.O.P. Flock, B.W.D.

Tested, per 100 \$11.00

Barred Rocks, from Selected Flocks, per 100 \$11.00

All Other Heavy Breeds, per 100 \$12.00

15 per cent Reduction on Chick Prices after May 1st.

10 per cent Will Book Your Order, so Why Delay?

DORNUM POULTRY FARM

CARSTAIRS, ALBERTA

Box 61 Phone 109 1 Mile East of Carstairs

Breeders of R. O. P. and Registered S. C. W. Leghorns

Approved Cockerels To Sell

Come and Enjoy an Evenings

Entertainment at the

Madden Community Hall

— ON —

Friday, March 9

at 8 o'clock sharp

Local Talent Play

"Aaron Slick from Punkin Creek"

Dance Afterwards

Admission to Play—Adults 25c Children 15c

Dance—35c per couple Ladies' Provide

Music by the Melody Boys

Crossfield's ANNUAL

Community SALE

Thursday, March 15

Listings wanted of Livestock, Machinery, Household Goods, etc.

Entries can be made with T. Tredaway, L. Farr, Airdrie or at the Chronicle office.

L. Farr, Auctioneer

Airdrie, Alta.